Initial Development of English Language Teachers in Mexico

Marlene Gerardina del Carmen Brenes Carvajal

BA (UCR), MA (UDLA-P)

A thesis submitted to fulfil requirements for the degree of Doctorate in Applied Linguistics



Faculty of Human Sciences
Department of Linguistics
Macquarie University
2009

Abstract

This research focuses on the analysis of the beliefs of pre-service Mexican student- teachers from a public university in central Mexico who have learned English as adolescents or young adults. Specifically, it examines their beliefs about teaching and about themselves as English teachers in different stages of initial professional development. The participants reflected on their experiences as English language learners, students, teaching practicum students and as first year teachers in a follow up study.

This thesis is composed of three studies that are linked by involving the same participants. The studies follow these participants through different stages in their initial development as teachers. The research is set within the qualitative research paradigm and draws on qualitative data and interpretive analysis. The data were retrieved using the following procedures: autobiographies, a focus group interview, journals, personal interviews and short narratives.

Responses to the following research questions emerged through the different stages of this thesis.

- 1. What initial beliefs do pre-service and beginning students hold about being a teacher?
- 2. Do these beliefs evolve or change during the initial stages of their teacher development?
- 3. Do their experiences during their initial stages of their development influence their beliefs?

There is little research on English language teacher beliefs in Mexico. It is considered that research in this area can contribute to the understanding of the processes of what English language teachers' beliefs are and how they evolve or develop over time and the influences that they may have on the actual teaching process. This research may contribute to bring to the attention of English language teacher preparation programs the necessity of providing opportunities for student-teachers to unpack their beliefs and reflect and view them in the light of the courses and their practice in order to create an understanding of the Mexican educational context of which they will be a part.

Statement of Candidate

I hereby certify that the work in this thesis entitled "Initial development of English

Language teachers in Mexico" has not previously been submitted for a degree nor has it

been submitted as part of requirements for a degree to any other university or institution

other than Macquarie University.

I also certify that the thesis is an original piece of research and it has been written by me.

Any help and assistance that I have received in my research work and the preparation of the

thesis itself have been properly acknowledged.

In addition, I certify that all the information sources and literature used are indicated in the

thesis.

The research presented in this thesis was endorsed by Macquarie University Ethics

Committee, HE27APR2007.DO5135.

Marlene Gerardina del Carmen Brenes Carvajal

Student ID: 40580369

March 30, 2009

ii

Table of Contents

Abs	stract		i
Sta	tement of	f Candidate	ii
Tab	ole of Cor	ntents	iii
Lis	t of Table	es	vi
App	pendices.		vii
Acl	knowledg	gements	viii
1.	Introdu	action	1
	1.1	Importance of the research	2
	1.2	Research focus	3
	1.3	Research questions	5
	1.4	Overview of research methods	6
	1.5	Thesis description and organization	7
	1.6	Summary	8
2.		tual background	9
	2.1	Introduction	9
	2.2	Language teaching in Mexico: macro context	9
	2.2.1	The institution, its nature and history: micro context	12
	2.3	Licenciatura en Lenguas Modernas.	14
	2.3.1	History and nature of the program.	14
	2.3.2	Structure of the LEMO program	16
	2.3.3	Course syllabus, assessment and evaluation practices	18
	2.3.4	Teaching Practicum.	19
	2.3.4	The student body and teachers	20
	2.5	The alumni at the LEMO program	21
	2.6	Summary	22
2 Т		Review	23
3. 1	3.1		23
		Introduction	_
	3.2	Pre-service teachers.	23
	3.3	The practicum.	25
	3.4	The first year teaching experience	28
	3.5	Teacher beliefs	30
	3.6	Summary	34
4. N		ogy	35
	4.1	Introduction	35
	4.1.1	Aims	36
	4.2	Justification of methodology	36
	4.2.1	Limitations of methodology	38
	4.3	Narrative inquiry	40
	4.4	Participants	41
	4.5	Procedures for data collection	42
	4.6	Analysis procedures	43
	4.7	Ethical considerations.	44
	4.8	Summary	44
5. F	re-servic	te teachers' beliefs about being a teacher	46
	5.1	Introduction	46
	5.1.1	Purpose of the study	47
	5.1.2	Research question	47
	5.2	Research methodology	48
	5.2.1	Participants	52

	Data collection procedures	54
5.3	Data analysis	55
5.3.1	Autobiographies	55
5.3.2	, , ,	55
5.3.3	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	56
5.3.2.	1 6 6	59
5.3.2.	\mathcal{C}	61
5.3.2.		62
5.3.4	Focus group interview	63
5.3.4.	\mathcal{C}	64
5.3.4.		65
5.3.4.	\mathcal{E}	66
5.3.4.	\mathcal{E}	68
5.3.4.	\mathcal{E}	70
5.3.4.	1	71
5.3.4.		72
5.3.4.	\mathcal{E}	74
5.4	Discussion of the findings	75
5.5	Summary	78
Practicum	n students' beliefs about the teaching experience	79
6.1	Introduction	79
6.1.2	Contextual background	79
6.1.3	Purpose of the study	80
6.1.4	Research questions	81
6.2	Research methodology	81
6.2.1	Teaching journals	83
6.2.2	Interviews	83
6.2.3	Participants	84
6.2.4	Data collection procedures	86
6.3	Data analysis	87
6.3.1	Practicum journal	87
6.3.1.	1 Protocol for analyzing journals	88
6.3.1.	2 Protocol for analyzing interviews	89
6.4	Emotions	92
6.4.1	Nervousness	92
6.4.2	Frustration	95
6.4.3	Motivation	97
6.4.4	Significant moment in the practicum	98
6.5	Performance	100
6.5.1	Teaching performance	100
6.5.2	Role adjustment	103
6.5.3	Management issues	107
6.5.4	Teaching	109
6.5.5	Preparation for teaching	109
6.5.6	Self as teacher	110
6.5.7	Learning to be a teacher	112
6.5.8	Being a member of the community of English language teachers	113
6.5.9	The future	115
6.6	Discussion of the findings	116
6.7	Summary	117
7 Teacher	s' first year experience: heliefs and reflections	119

	7.1	Introduction	119
	7.1.1	Purpose of the study: follow up study	119
	7.1.2	Research questions	120
	7.2	Research methodology	121
	7.2.1	Participants	122
	7.2.2	Data collection procedure	123
	7.3	Analysis of the data	124
	7.3.1	Narratives	124
	7.3.2	Protocol used for analyzing narratives	125
	7.3.3		128
		3.3.1 Work conditions	129
	7.3	3.3.2 Teaching support	130
		Teaching performance	132
		3.4.1 Teaching skills	132
		3.4.2 Responsibility	134
		3.4.3 Management issues	135
		Emotions	137
		3.5.1 Frustration	137
		3.5.2 Stress	138
		3.5.3 Motivation	139
		Beyond technicalities of classroom teaching	140
		3.6.1 Becoming a staff member	140
		3.6.2 Professional development	142
		3.6.3 Significant/ critical moments	143
	7.4	Discussion of findings	144
	7.5	Summary	148
8.		ons	149
٠.	8.1	Introduction	149
	8.2	Findings	149
		Study One	151
			152
		Study Three	153
	8 2 4	Major findings across the studies	154
		2.4.1 Relevence of context.	155
		2.4.2 Emotions	155
		2.4.3 Teaching performance	156
		2.4.4 Lack of experience	157
	8.3	Contributions of the research.	157
	8.4	Limitations of the research	160
	8.5	Possibilities for further research.	161
	8.6	Summary	164
	J.0	References	167
		Appendices	189

List of Tables

Table 5.1	Coding stage of autobiographies	56
Table 5.2	Coding of salient themes of focus groups	57
Table 6.1	First coding stage: first categories emerging from the student –teachers' journals	88
Table 6.2	First coding stage: first categories emerging from the student –teachers' journals	89
Table 6.3	First coding stage: first categories emerging from the student –teachers' interviews.	90
Table 6.4	First coding stage: first categories emerging from the student –teachers' interviews.	92
Table 7.1	First coding stage (open coding)	125
Table 7.2	Second coding stage (axial coding)	126

Appendices

Appendix A	LEMO five-year program	
Appendix B	Observation checklist	
Appendix C	Ethics approval	
Appendix D	Consent forms	
Appendix E	Guiding questions	
Appendix F	Autobiographies	
Appendix G	Protocol for focus group	
Appendix H	Transcription and translation of focus group	
Appendix I	Journal guidelines	
Appendix J	Practicum journals	
Appendix K	Journal entries	
Appendix L	Protocol for interview	
Appendix M	Interview transcripts	
Appendix N	Letter of invitation to participate in study three	
Appendix O	Narrative accounts.	

Acknowledgements

To my supervisor Prof. Anne Burns, I cannot begin to express my sincerest appreciation for the countless hours spent on the development of this thesis. Anne, you have been most generous with your time and expert recourses in assisting me in the completion of this project. Thank you so much.

This thesis has been made possible through the willingness of the four participants in this study. I extend my thanks to them for allowing me into their lives through their narratives, interviews and journals.

To my friends and colleagues, Fatima Encinas, Louise Greathouse and Adriana Arrazola, your words of support and encouragement always came at the right time and were much appreciated. To my companions in this journey Verónica Sanchez and Tere Castineira for always being there "on the other side of the line" giving me intellectual and moral support; I will forever be grateful. We did it girls! To Nancy Kerenan thank you so much for your generosity helping me see clearer what I was doing. I will always owe you. I also acknowledge the technological support of Antonio Huerta who helped me through the different phases of the development of this thesis.

I would like to acknowledge the support I received from Santiago Aguilar M.A. director of the Language Faculty at the BUAP (Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla) and his staff. I wish to extend my sincere gratitude for all the financial aid and facilities that I was granted to be able to carry out this thesis.

I would also like to acknowledge the generous financial support granted to me through the BUAP and through PROMEP (Programa para el mejoramiento del profesorado) which made it possible for me to be in the doctorate program at Macquarie University.

This thesis would never have been completed without the support of my husband, best friend and life companion, Manolo, for your encouragement and unfaltering belief in me that has allowed me to always achieve my goals. To my children Christopher, Jennifer, Michael, and Maricarmen, thank you for always being my personal cheerleaders and never doubting for one minute that I could do this. All my love. To my grandson Christopher, I want you to know that I love you and if I could do this, you can too. And to you dear God, thank you for always coming through for me.